



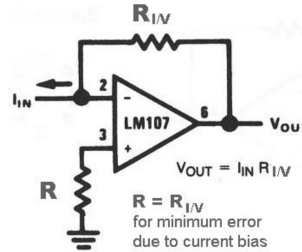
## The TXATV is the most robust, precise, accurate, and stable ATV reference standard resistor design available today!

**FEATURES:**

- Lightweight, compact size
- DMM direct plug-in with both banana jack and lug screw terminals.
- Full resistance range available, including from 0.1Ω to 1MΩ and beyond.
- Ultra low TCR and PCR for high precision in all conditions.
- The TXATV's unique design achieves a total load shift from initial value of **less than 15 ppm** - accounting for all contributors, even at full power.

**DESCRIPTION:**

The TXATV series resistor module is an ultra high precision reference standard resistor used to create a very accurate and stable voltage drop. When placed in series with the load of a circuit, it allows for a precise measurement of the current flow in that circuit. (This sometimes is referred to as current-to-voltage converter circuit, and vice versa). The TXATV is small, lightweight, features Bulk Metal® Foil, and can be attached directly to a digital voltage meter using the standard (0.75" spaced) 4mm, gold plated banana plugs.



(sample circuit only - there are many use variations)



Resistors made with Bulk Metal® Foil are known for their unique combination of unmatched performance in all major technical areas:

- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| Temperature Coefficient of Resistance (TCR) | Tolerance             |
| Power Coefficient of Resistance (PCR)       | Thermal Stabilization |
| Voltage Coefficient of Resistance (VCR)     | Load Life Stability   |
| Thermal Electromotive Force (EMF)           | Response Time         |
| Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)               | Noise                 |

### The Best Available Performance Characteristics of Different Resistor Technologies

Technology	Temperature Coefficient of Resistance (TCR) -55°C to +125°C, +25°C ref.	Initial Tolerance	Accumulated End of Life Tolerance	Load Life Stability at +70°C, Rated Power at 2000 Hours and then at 10,000 Hours	ESD (V)	Thermal Stabilization	Noise (dB)
Bulk Metal® Foil	<b>&lt; ± 0.2 ppm/°C</b>	From 0.001%	<b>&lt; 0.05 %</b>	<b>0.0025% (25 ppm) 0.005% (50 ppm)</b>	25,000V	<b>&lt; 1 second</b>	<b>-42db</b>
Thin Film	± 2 ppm/ °C	From 0.01%	< 0.4 %	0.02% (200 ppm) 0.10% (1000 ppm)	2,500V	> minutes	-35db
Thick Film	± 50 ppm/ °C	From 0.5%	< 5 %	0.5% (5000 ppm) 2% (20,000 ppm)	2,000V	> minutes	+20db
Wirewound	± 3 ppm/ °C	From 0.005%	< 0.5 %	0.05% (500 ppm) 0.15% (1500 ppm)	25,000V	> minutes	-35db

### TXATV SPECIFICATIONS

Model <sup>1</sup>	Resistance Value <sup>2</sup> (0.01Ω to 1MΩ)	Initial Resistance Tolerance/ Accuracy <sup>2</sup>	Nominal Temperature Coefficient <sup>3</sup> TCR; ppm/°C (ΔR/watt due to temperature changes; typical + max spread)	Nominal Power Coefficient <sup>3</sup> PCR; ppm/watt (ΔR/watt due to self heating)	Total Load Stability <sup>3,4</sup> (maximum ΔR at full rated power thanks to adjustment for all contributing factors)	Max Working Current	Power Rating <sup>4</sup> (maximum continuous)	Max Working Voltage (or ≤ √P×R)
TXATV-010	0.1 Ω	1.00%	± 1.0 (± 4.5)	± 5 ppm	<b>&lt; ± 15 ppm</b>	4.4721 A	2.0 W	0.447V
TXATV-100	1 Ω	0.5%	± 0.2 (± 2.3)	± 5 ppm	<b>&lt; ± 15 ppm</b>	1.4142 A	2.0 W	1.414V
TXATV-101	10 Ω	0.05%	± 0.2 (± 1.6)	± 5 ppm	<b>&lt; ± 15 ppm</b>	447.2 mA	2.0 W	4.472V
TXATV-102	100 Ω	0.01%	± 0.2 (± 0.8)	± 5 ppm	<b>&lt; ± 15 ppm</b>	141.4 mA	2.0 W	14.14V
TXATV-251	250 Ω	0.01%	± 0.2 (± 0.6)	± 5 ppm	<b>&lt; ± 15 ppm</b>	89.4 mA	2.0 W	22.36V
TXATV-103	1K Ω	0.005%	± 0.2 (± 0.6)	± 5 ppm	<b>&lt; ± 15 ppm</b>	47.7 mA	2.0 W	44.72V
TXATV-104	10K Ω	0.005%	± 0.2 (± 0.6)	± 5 ppm	<b>&lt; ± 15 ppm</b>	14.1 mA	2.0 W	141.4V
TXATV-105	100K Ω	0.005%	± 0.2 (± 0.6)	± 5 ppm	<b>&lt; ± 15 ppm</b>	4.5 mA	2.0 W	447.2V
TXATV-####	Custom <sup>2</sup>	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	500V

1) For even greater long term initial tolerance stability choose the hermetically sealed "H" option. (e.g. TXATV-101H)

2) Do you need a specific resistance value or performance specification (greater or lesser) you don't see? Tell our engineers - we will make it for you!

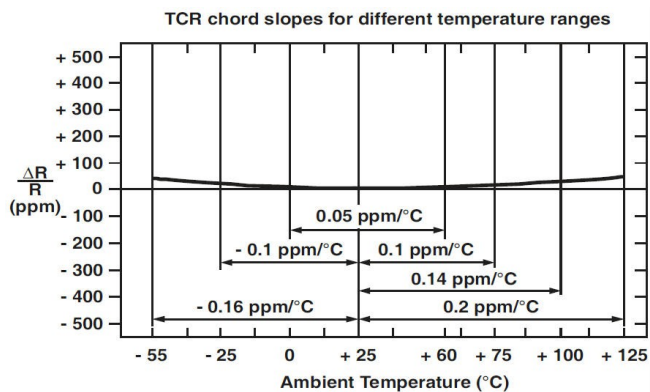
3) The TXATV is uniquely designed to offset and compensate for both nominal TCR and PCR in combination, and for all other contributions to instability, to achieve a total potential value shift of less than 15 ppm due to all contributing factors, even at full power. (Total shift is directly related to the power applied.)



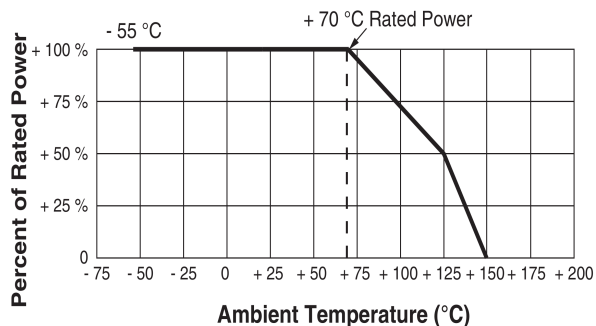
4) Do you need this stability at an even higher power rating, or even better stability at this power rating? Tell our engineers - we will make it for you!

### RESISTANCE/TEMPERATURE (TCR) CURVE

[Statistically Combined Centerline for Bulk Metal® Z-Foil ]



### POWER DERATING CURVE



### OTHER TXATV FEATURES & SPECIFICATIONS

- **Exceptional load life stability:** Nominally  $\pm 0.005\%$  at  $+70^\circ\text{C}$ , 2000 h and  $\pm 0.015\%$  at  $+70^\circ\text{C}$ , 10,000 h subject to applied power, but further enhanced/improved through in-house stabilization process. (Load life stability can be improved even more through further pre and post manufacturing operations, and actual use.)
- **Voltage coefficient of resistance (VCR):**  $< 0.1\text{ ppm/V}$
- **Electrostatic discharge (ESD):** at least to 25 kV
- **Capacitance:** 0.5 pF typical; 1.0 pF max (non-capacitive design)
- **Inductance:**  $< 0.08\ \mu\text{H}$  typical; 0.1  $\mu\text{H}$  max; (non-inductive design)
- **Rise time:** 1.0 ns at 1k $\Omega$  (effectively no ringing)
- **Current noise:** 0.010  $\mu\text{V}$  RMS/Volt of Applied Voltage ( $< -40\text{ dB}$ )
- **Thermal EMF:** 0.05  $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$  typical (0.10  $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$  max) and 1  $\mu\text{V/W}$  ( $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$  relates to EMF due to  $\Delta T$  wrt to leads and  $\mu\text{V}/\text{watt}$  due to the applied power)
- **Thermal stabilization time:**  $< 1\text{ s}$  (nominal value achieved within 10 ppm of steady state value)
- **Total accumulated  $\Delta R$  over life (EOL):** to  $\pm 0.05\%$  (an order of magnitude better than any other technology)
- **Lifetime warranty** (excluding damage or abuse)
- Made in the **USA!**



**Send us your current I/V module/resistor to test and compare, no charge!**

For more information about this subject or this product line,  
please call us at (+1) 713-468-3882  
or email us at [resistorinfo@texascomponents.com](mailto:resistorinfo@texascomponents.com)

You can also "Follow" Texas Components on Twitter [@TexasComponents](https://twitter.com/TexasComponents) and/or "Like" Texas Components on [Facebook](https://www.facebook.com/TexasComponents)

**LEGAL DISCLAIMER: ALL PRODUCTS, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS, AND OTHER DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE AND TO CERTAIN DISCLAIMERS AND EXCLUSIONS.** Please make sure to view the complete, and latest, product legal disclaimer at this link: [TxCC Legal Disclaimer](#)