

Ultra Low TCR; Ultra High Precision; Ultra High Stability

The same great Bulk Metal® Foil performance in a popular axial lead design!

Resistors made with Bulk Metal® Foil are known for their unique combination of unmatched performance in all major technical areas:

Temperature Coefficient of Resistance (TCR)
Power Coefficient of Resistance (PCR)
Voltage Coefficient of Resistance (VCR)

Tolerance
Thermal Stabilization
Load Life Stability
Response Time

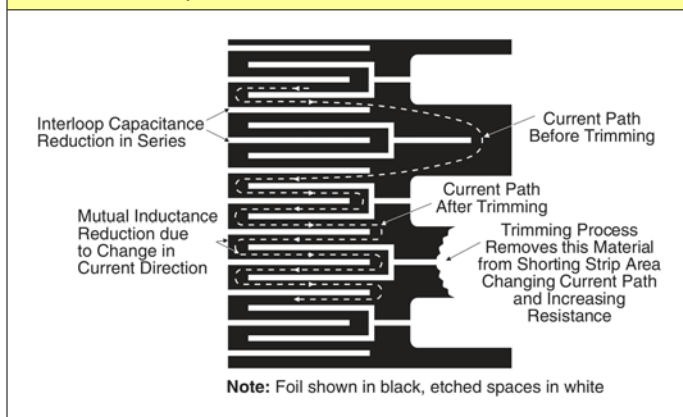
Thermal Electromotive Force (EMF)
Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)
Noise

The TXA100 Axial Lead Bulk Metal® Foil Resistor answers to the industry's demand for ultra high precision resistors with axial terminations. The Bulk Metal® Foil technology used in the TXA100 minimizes the resistive component's sensitivity to ambient temperature variations (TCR) and to applied power changes (PCR). This, along with the many other additional Bulk Metal® Foil benefits (presented in the features section below) allows designers to guarantee the highest degree of accuracy and stability in fixed-resistor applications. Example applications include precision amplifiers; high precision instrumentation; medical and automatic test equipment; metrology and laboratory equipment; high end audio equipment; military, airborne and spaceborne electronics; down-hole and other harsh, high temperature environments. For any non-standard technical requirements and/or special applications, our applications engineering department is on-site and available to help and advise.

Table 1 – The Best Available Performance Characteristics of Different Resistor Technologies

Technology	Temperature Coefficient of Resistance (TCR) -55°C to +125°C, +25°C ref.	Initial Tolerance	Accumulated End of Life Tolerance	Load Life Stability at +70°C, Rated Power at 2000 Hours and then at 10,000 Hours	ESD (V)	Thermal Stabilization	Noise (dB)
Bulk Metal® Foil	< ± 1 ppm/°C	From 0.001%	< 0.05 %	0.0025% (25 ppm) 0.005% (50 ppm)	25,000V	< 1 second	-42db
Thin Film	± 5 ppm/ °C	From 0.01%	< 0.4 %	0.05% (500 ppm) 0.15% (1500 ppm)	2,500V	> minutes	-20db
Thick Film	± 50 ppm/ °C	From 0.5%	< 5 %	0.5% (5000 ppm) 2% (20,000 ppm)	2,000V	> minutes	+20db
Wirewound	± 3 ppm/ °C	From 0.005%	< 0.5 %	0.05% (500 ppm) 0.15% (1500 ppm)	25,000V	> minutes	-35db

FIGURE 1 - TRIMMING TO SPECIFIC VALUES
(a conceptual illustration of Bulk Metal® Foil)



To achieve a precise resistance value, the Bulk Metal® Foil chip is adjusted by selectively removing built-in "shorting bars". To increase the resistance in known increments, marked areas are cut, producing progressively smaller increases in resistance. This method reduces the effect of "hot spots" and improves the long term stability of the resistor.

• Bulk Metal® Foil resistors are not restricted to standard values; specific custom values are available at no extra cost (e.g. 1K2345 vs 1K)

TXA100 FEATURES & SPECIFICATIONS

- Temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR): **± 1 ppm/°C** typical 10Ω to 100kΩ and **± 2 ppm/°C** typical 100kΩ to 250kΩ (-55 °C to +125 °C, +25 °C ref) See Table 2 for absolute values.
- Rated power: For 1Ω to 100kΩ; to **0.6 W** at +70 °C, 0.3 W at +125 °C; For > 100kΩ to 250kΩ; to **0.4 W** at +70 °C, 0.2 W at +125 °C; See Tables 5 and 6
- Resistance tolerance: to **± 0.005 %** (See Table 3)
- Resistance range: 1Ω to 250kΩ (not restricted to any standard values) (See Table 6 for values down to 0.25Ω and up to 1MΩ)
- Exceptional load life stability: **± 0.005 %** at +70 °C, 2000 h and ± 0.01 % at +70 °C, 10,000 h subject to applied power. See Table 4.
- Power coefficient of (PCR) or ΔR due to self heating: **± 5 ppm** at rated power
- Voltage coefficient of resistance (VCR): **< 0.1 ppm/V** (essentially zero)
- Max working voltage: **300 V** (and ≤ V_{PXR}) See Table 6 for higher values.
- Electrostatic discharge (ESD): at least to 25 kV
- Capacitance: 0.5 pF typical; 1.0 pF max (non-capacitive design)
- Inductance: < 0.08 μH typical; 0.1 μH max; (non-inductive design)
- Rise time: 1.0 ns at 1kΩ (effectively no ringing)
- Current noise: 0.010 μV RMS/Volt of Applied Voltage (< -40 dB)
- Thermal EMF: 0.05 μV/°C typical (0.10 μV/°C max) and 1 μV/W (μV/°C relates to EMF due to ΔT wrt to leads and μV/watt due to the applied power)
- Thermal stabilization time: < 1 s (nominal value achieved within 10 ppm of steady state value)
- Total accumulated ΔR over life (EOL): to **± 0.05 %** (an order of magnitude better than any other technology)
- Matched sets are available by special request: TCR tracing to **± 0.5ppm/°C**
- Terminal Finish: tin/lead alloy std; Pb free (RoHS-compliant) is available
- Higher values or power: See our models TXA200, TXA300, TXA400, etc.
- Expedited delivery in less than 1 week is possible, even for custom values.

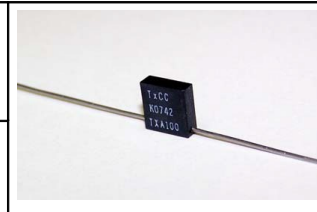


FIGURE 2 – RESISTANCE/TEMPERATURE CURVE(S)
[STATISTICALLY COMBINED]

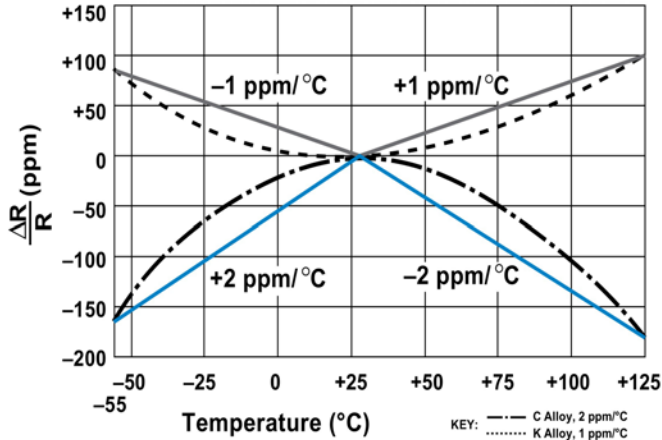


FIGURE 3 – POWER DERATING CURVE

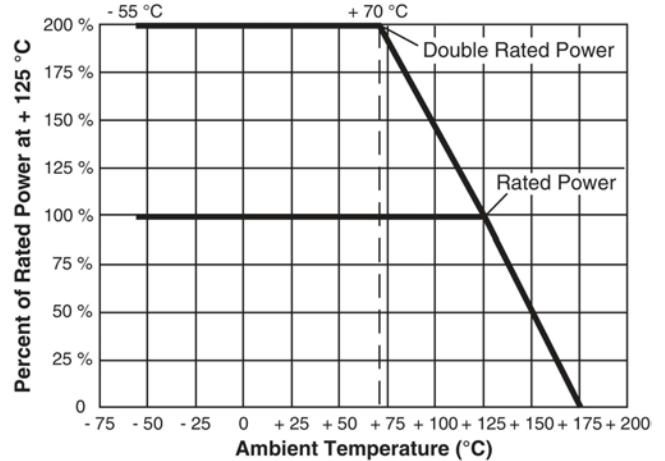


TABLE 2 – TCR BY RESISTANCE RANGE

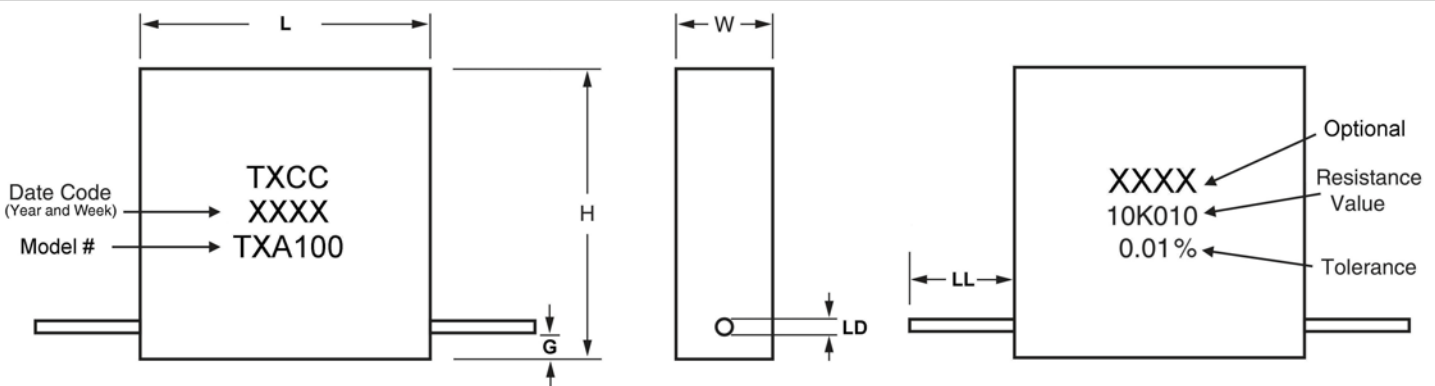
RESISTANCE VALUE (Ω)	TYPICAL TCR (& MAX SPREAD)
> 100kΩ-250kΩ ¹	± 2.0 (± 2.5) (ppm/°C) ²
80Ω-100kΩ	± 1.0 (± 2.5) (ppm/°C)
50Ω-80Ω	± 1.0 (± 3.5) (ppm/°C)
10Ω-50Ω	± 1.0 (± 4.5) (ppm/°C)
1Ω-10Ω	± 2.2 (± 6.0) (ppm/°C)

- Resistance values greater than 150kΩ are available only by special order.
- Applies to TXA100 if >100kΩ. Applies also to the TXA200 if >200kΩ, the TXA300 if >300kΩ, and the TXA400 if >400kΩ.

TABLE 3 – AVAILABLE TOLERANCES BY RESISTANCE RANGE

RESISTANCE VALUE (Ω)	AVAILABLE TOLERANCES (%)	CODE
≥ 80Ω	±0.005%	V
≥ 25Ω	±0.01%	T
≥ 12Ω	±0.02%	Q
≥ 5Ω	±0.05%	A
≥ 2Ω	±0.1%	B
≥ 2Ω	±0.25%	C
≥ 1Ω	±0.5%	D
≥ 0.25Ω	±1.0%	F

FIGURE 4 – STANDARD IMPRINTING AND DIMENSIONS



Inches	Typical Average Weight = 0.6 grams	W: 0.100 ± 0.020	L: 0.300 ± 0.010	H: 0.300 ± 0.010	LL: 1.750 ± 0.125	G: 0.050 ± 0.0125	LD: 0.025 (22 AWG)
Millimeters		W: 2.54 ± 0.51	L: 7.62 ± 0.26	H: 7.62 ± 0.26	LL: 44.45 ± 3.18	G: 1.27 ± 0.38	LD: 0.64

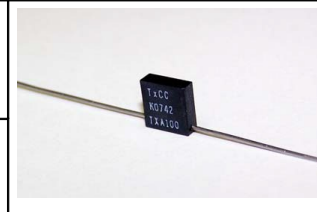


TABLE 4 – TXA100 ($\leq 100k\Omega$) LOAD LIFE STABILITY SPECIFICATIONS/EXAMPLES (power and temperature dependent)³

at 2,000 hours	0.1 Watts @ +70 °C	Max $\Delta R = \pm 0.005\%$ (50 ppm)
	0.3 Watts @ +125 °C	Max $\Delta R = \pm 0.015\%$ (150 ppm)
at 10,000 hours	0.05 Watts @ +125 °C	Max $\Delta R = \pm 0.01\%$ (100 ppm)
	0.3 Watts @ +125 °C	Max $\Delta R = \pm 0.05\%$ (500 ppm)

3) Load life stability can be improved by 80% via specialized post-manufacturing operations. Ask our applications engineering department for details.

TABLE 5 - SPECIFICATIONS

Model	RESISTANCE RANGE (Ω)	MAX WORKING VOLTAGE	AMBIENT POWER RATING			PACKAGING
			Ω	at +70 °C	at +125 °C	
TXA100	1 Ω to 150k Ω , and up to 250k Ω ⁴	300 V (and $\leq V_{PXR}$)	1 Ω up to 100k Ω	0.6 W	0.3 W	Bulk Pack (Code = B)
			> 100k Ω to 250k Ω ⁴	0.4 W	0.2 W	

4) Single chip values above 150k Ω (up to 250k Ω) are available only by special order and on a limited basis. For greater or smaller resistance values and/or higher power ratings, see models TXA200, TXA300, TXA400, etc.

TABLE 6 – MORE TXA SERIES MODELS

(All of these models include standoffs at the base of the case, whose dimension is accounted for here.)

Model	Resistance Range	Power Rating at +70 °C / +125 °C	Max Voltage (and $\leq V_{PXR}$)	Typical Average Weight (grams)	W max inches (mm)	L max inches (mm)	H max inches (mm)	G max inches (mm)	LL max inches (mm)	LD inches (AWG)
TXA200	0.5 Ω to 200k Ω	0.90 W / 0.45 W	350	1.4	0.138 (3.51)	0.565 (14.36)	0.413 (10.50)	0.055 (1.40)	1.875 (47.63)	0.025 (22 AWG)
	>200k Ω to 500k Ω	0.60 W / 0.30 W								
TXA300	0.33 Ω to 300k Ω	1.20 W / 0.60 W	425	1.9	0.138 (3.51)	0.890 (22.61)	0.413 (10.50)	0.055 (1.40)	1.875 (47.63)	0.025 (22 AWG)
	> 300k Ω to 750k Ω	0.80 W / 0.40 W								
TXA400	0.25 Ω to 400k Ω	1.50 W / 0.75 W	500	4.0	0.260 (6.61)	1.200 (30.50)	0.413 (10.50)	0.055 (1.40)	1.875 (47.63)	0.025 (22 AWG)
	>400k Ω to 1M Ω	1.00 W / 0.50 W								

TABLE 7 – HOW TO ORDER THE CORRECT PART NUMBER

MODEL	TERMINATIONS (Finish)	RESISTANCE VALUE	TOLERANCE (see Table 3)	PACKAGING
TXA100 TXA200 TXA300 TXA400	TIN/LEAD (Std) (no code required)	.25 Ω to 1M Ω (R = Ω , K = K Ω , and M=M Ω) Always given as 6 characters	0.005% to 1.0%	All are provided in Bulk Pack
	LEAD FREE = T (add code to part number)			



A 20,001 ohm resistor with lead free terminations, at a 0.005% tolerance, in bulk pack would be ordered as: **TXA100-T-20K0010-0.005%**

A 15.3 ohm resistor with standard terminations, at 0.5% tolerance, in bulk pack would be ordered as: **TXA100-15R3000-0.5%**

A 1.2W 250,000 ohm resistor with standard terminations, at a 0.01% tolerance, in bulk pack would be ordered as: **TXA300-250K000-0.01%**

A 1.5W 350,060 ohm resistor with standard terminations, at a 0.02% tolerance, in bulk pack would be ordered as: **TXA400-350K060-0.02%**

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For more information about this product line, please call us at (+1) **713-468-3882** or email us at resistorinfo@texascomponents.com